

## INDEX

## A

activator, antitank, M1 and M2, A-23  
 ADAM. *See* area denial artillery munition (ADAM) and deception measures, ADAM.  
 AHDs. *See* antihandling devices (AHDs).  
 AN/PSS-11 mine detector, 9-12  
 AN/PSS-12 mine detector, 9-12  
 antihandling devices (AHDs), 1-11. *See also* firing devices.  
 antipersonnel mines  
   conventional, A-2. *See also* M14 AP mine, M16A1 AP mine, and M18A1 Claymore AP mine.  
   scatterable mines. *See* scatterable mines.  
   threat, Appendix D  
 Antipersonnel Obstacle Breaching System (APOBS), 9-8  
 antitank mines  
   conventional, A-8. *See also* M15 AT mine (w/M603 fuze); M19, AT, HE mine; and M21, heavy, AT, HE mine.  
   scatterable mines. *See* scatterable mines.  
   threat, Appendix D  
 APOBS. *See* Antipersonnel Obstacle Breaching System (APOBS).  
 area denial artillery munition (ADAM), 6-8  
 area density, 2-5  
 armored vehicle launched bridge (AVLM), 9-5  
 AVLM. *See* armored vehicle launched bridge (AVLM).

## B

bangalore torpedo (M1A1-M1A2), 9-8  
 barbed wire, antipersonnel, fragmentation mine, 12-6  
 Barmine mine. *See* foreign mines.  
 block. *See* obstacle intents.  
 BLU-91/B AT mine, 6-3. *See also* Gator.  
 BLU-92/B AP mine, 6-1. *See also* Gator.  
 B-MV mine. *See* foreign mines.  
 booby traps  
   actuation methods, 13-5  
   clearance methods, 13-20  
     buildings, 13-18  
     installations and facilities, 13-19  
     open areas, 13-18  
     secured areas, 13-19  
   combat clearance, 13-15  
   components and principles, 13-3

  connection methods, 13-6  
   detection, 13-15  
   improvised traps, 13-21  
   nonexplosive traps, 13-21  
   planning, 13-17  
   recording, 13-2  
   siting, 13-2  
   tactics, 13-1  
 booster. *See* M120 booster.  
 breaching, 8-1  
   fundamentals, 8-2  
   intelligence, 8-2  
   organization, 8-2  
 breaching and clearing lanes  
   explosive, 9-4  
   manual, 9-15  
   mechanical, 9-9  
 breaching and clearing lanes (scatterable mines) techniques, 11-3  
 breaching operations types, 8-4

## C

CEV. *See* combat engineer vehicle (CEV).  
 chemical mine  
   description, 12-11  
   emplacement, 12-9  
   employment, 12-9  
   fuze, 1-4  
   M23. *See* M23, chemical agent mine, VX.  
   one-gallon, 12-11  
 Class IV and V supplies, 2-34  
 Claymore mine. *See* M18A1 Claymore AP mine.  
 clearing operations, 8-5  
 combat engineer vehicle (CEV)  
   description, 9-13  
   employment, 9-13  
 conventional mines  
   AP mines, characteristics, 1-7  
   AT mines, characteristics, 1-9  
 countermine operations  
   breaching, 8-1  
   definitions, 8-1  
   minefield clearance, 8-1  
   neutralization, 8-1  
   obstacle, 8-1  
   reduction, 8-1

- D**
- DA Form 1355 (minefield record)
    - instructions, 5-8
    - sample, 5-4
  - DA Form 1355 (nuisance minefield), 5-21
  - DA Form 1355-1-R (hasty protective minefield record)
    - completed, 5-7
    - instructions, 5-16
  - deception measures
    - ADAM, 12-24
    - Flipper, 12-25
    - GEMSS, 12-25
    - MOPMS, 12-25
    - RAAM, 12-24
    - Volcano
      - air, 12-25
      - ground, 12-25
  - detection methods
    - electronic, 9-2
    - mechanical, 9-2
    - physical (probing), 9-2
    - visual, 9-1
  - disrupt. *See* obstacle intents.
- E**
- emplacement of mines/minefields, 2-28
  - expedient mines
    - authorization, 12-1
    - barbwire, AP, fragmentation mine, 12-6
  - employment and construction techniques, 12-1
    - fragmentation grenade, 12-7
    - grapeshot AP mine, 12-5
    - high explosive artillery shell AT mine, 12-2
    - improvised Claymore mine, 12-4
    - improvised flame mine, 12-8
    - platter charge, 12-3
- F**
- family of scatterable mines (FASCAM). *See* scatterable mines.
  - FASCAM. *See* family of scatterable mines (FASCAM).
  - firing devices
    - M1 pull, 1-12, A-24
    - M1A1 pressure, 1-12, A-30
    - M3 pull/tension-release, 1-12, A-25
    - M5 pressure-release, 1-12, A-27
    - M142 multipurpose firing device, 1-12, A-32
  - fix. *See* obstacle intents.
  - Flipper, M138. *See also* deception measures, Flipper, and marking minefields, Flipper.
    - description, 6-18
    - emplacement, 6-19
    - employment, 6-19
    - minefield data, 6-22
  - foreign mines, Appendix D
    - antipersonnel mines, D-1
      - MON-50 AP mine (Soviet), D-6
      - MON-100 AP mine (Soviet), D-7
      - MON-200 AP mine (Soviet), D-8
      - OZM-3 AP mine (Soviet), D-9
      - OZM-4 AP mine (Soviet), D-10
      - OZM-72 AP mine (Soviet), D-11
      - P-40 AP mine (Italian), D-12
      - PFM-1 scatterable AP mine (Soviet), D-17
      - PMD-6/6M AP mine (Soviet), D-4
      - PMN AP mine (Soviet), D-2
      - PMN-2 AP mine (Soviet), D-3
      - POMZ-2/2M AP mine (Soviet), D-5
      - SB-33, 33/AR, EM20 scatterable AP mine (Italian/Greek), D-14
      - VALMARA 69 AP mine (Italian), D-13
      - VP-12/13 AP minefield control device (Soviet), D-18
      - VS-50, TS-50, T/79 scatterable AP mine (Italian), D-15
      - VS-MK2, VS-MK2-E scatterable AP mine (Italian), D-16
    - antitank mines, D-19
      - Barmine AT mine (UK), D-19
      - B-MV AT mine (Italian), D-27
      - MIACAH F1, L14A1 AT mine (French, UK), D-29
      - MK-7 AT mine (UK), D-20
      - PGMDM scatterable AT mine (Soviet), D-32
      - SB-81, SB-81/AR scatterable AT mine (Italian), D-31
      - SH-55 AT mine (Italian), D-21
      - TC/2.4, M/80 scatterable AT mine (Italian, Egyptian), D-30
      - TC-6, TCE-6, T.C. 6 AT mine (Italian, Egyptian), D-22
      - TM-46, TMN-46, M/71 AT mine (Soviet, Egyptian), D-23
      - TM-57, AT mine (Soviet), D-24
      - TM-62M AT mine (Soviet), D-25
      - VS-1.6, VS-1.6/AR, VS-1.6/AN scatterable AT mine (Italian), D-33
      - VS-2.2 AT mine (Italian), D-26
      - VS-HCT AT mine (Italian), D-28
  - fragmentation grenade, 12-7

fratricide, 2-16  
fuze types  
    chemical, 1-4  
    electrical, 1-4  
    friction, 1-4  
    mechanical, 1-4  
fuzes  
    M603, A-14  
    M605, A-6  
    M606, A-16  
    M607, A-20  
    M624, A-10

## G

Gator  
    description, 6-11  
    emplacement, 6-13  
    employment, 6-12  
GEMSS. *See* Ground-Emplaced Mine Scatter-  
ing System (GEMSS); deception measures,  
GEMSS; and marking minefields, GEMSS.  
grapeshot AP mine, 12-5  
Ground-Emplaced Mine Scattering System  
(GEMSS)  
    description, 6-13  
    emplacement, 6-16  
    employment, 6-15

## H

hand-emplaced minefield marking set  
(HEMMS), 9-17  
hasty protective minefield, 2-2  
HE artillery shell AT mine, 12-2  
helicopter-delivered mine dispensing system.  
*See* M56 helicopter-delivered mine.  
HEMMS. *See* hand-emplaced minefield mark-  
ing set (HEMMS).

## I

improvised Claymore mine, 12-4  
improvised flame mine, 12-8  
installation and removal of US mines and firing  
    devices, Appendix A  
IOE. *See* irregular outer edge (IOE).  
irregular outer edge (IOE), 2-6

## L

lane widths, 8-3  
line charge. *See* mine-clearing line charge  
(MICLIC).  
linear density, 6-7  
live mine demonstration, E-4

live mine training, E-3

## M

M1 and M2 activator. *See* activator, antitank,  
M1 and M2.  
M1 pull firing device. *See* firing devices.  
M1A1 pressure firing device. *See* firing  
    devices.  
M3 pull/tension-release firing device. *See*  
    firing devices.  
M5 pressure-release firing device. *See* firing  
    devices.  
M14 AP mine  
    arming, A-4  
    characteristics, A-2  
    disarming, A-4  
    installation, A-2  
M15 AT mine (w/M603 fuze)  
    arming, A-15  
    characteristics, 1-7, A-9  
    disarming, A-15  
    installation, A-13  
M15, heavy, AT mine (w/M624 fuze)  
    arming, A-12  
    characteristics, 1-7, A-9  
    disarming, A-13  
    installation, A-10  
M16A1 AP mine  
    arming, A-7  
    characteristics, 1-10, A-5  
    disarming, A-8  
    installation, A-5  
M18A1 Claymore AP mine, 1-10  
M19, AT, HE, nonmetallic mine  
    arming, A-17  
    characteristics, 1-7, A-16  
    disarming, A-18  
    installation, A-16  
M21, heavy, AT, HE mine  
    arming, A-21  
    characteristics, 1-7, A-18  
    disarming, A-22  
    installation, A-20  
M23, chemical agent mine, VX, 12-10  
M56 helicopter-delivered mine, 6-4  
M67 AP mine, 6-1. *See also* area denial artil-  
    lery munition (ADAM).  
M70 AT mine, 6-3. *See also* remote antiarmor  
    mine (RAAM).  
M71 remote control unit (RCU), 6-31. *See also*  
    Modular Pack Mine System (MOPMS).  
M72 AP mine, 6-1. *See also* area denial artil-  
    lery munition (ADAM).

- M73 AT mine, 6-3. *See also* remote antiarmor mine (RAAM).
- M74 AP mine, 6-1. *See also* Ground-Emplaced Mine Scattering System (GEMSS).
- M75 AT mine, 6-3. *See also* Ground-Emplaced Mine Scattering System (GEMSS).
- M76 AT mine, 6-3. *See also* Modular Pack Mine System (MOPMS).
- M77 AP mine, 6-1. *See also* Modular Pack Mine System (MOPMS).
- M86, PDM, 1-10
- M87 Volcano. *See* Volcano.
- M120 booster, A-20
- M128 GEMSS. *See* Ground-Emplaced Mine Scattering System (GEMSS).
- M131 MOPMS. *See* Modular Pack Mine System (MOPMS).
- M138 Flipper. *See* Flipper.
- M139 Volcano. *See* Volcano.
- M142 multipurpose firing device. *See* firing devices.
- M603 fuze. *See* fuzes.
- M605 fuze. *See* fuzes.
- M606 fuze. *See* fuzes.
- M607 fuze. *See* fuzes.
- M624 fuze. *See* fuzes.
- manual breaching
  - buried mines, 9-15
  - surface-laid mines, 9-15
- marking breached lanes, 9-16
- marking minefields, 2-41
  - conventional, 2-41
  - equipment, 9-20
  - Flipper, 7-3
  - GEMSS, 7-3
  - lanes, 9-16
  - scatterable minefields, 7-3
  - systems, 9-21
  - Volcano
    - air, 7-4
    - ground, 7-5
- MIACAH F1-L14A1 mine. *See* foreign mines.
- MICLIC. *See* mine-clearing line charge (MICLIC).
- mine-clearing blade
  - description, 9-10
  - employment, 9-11
- mine-clearing line charge (MICLIC)
  - description, 9-4
  - employment, 9-6
- mine-clearing roller
  - description, 9-11
  - employment, 9-13
- mine color-coding system, E-2
- mine dump, 2-35
- mine removal techniques, 10-4
- minefield
  - calculations, 3-8
  - clusters, 3-1
  - hand over, 3-28
  - inspection, 2-45
  - IOE, 2-8, 3-6. *See also* irregular outer edge (IOE).
  - overlay symbols, 5-20
  - resupply, 2-33
  - rules, 3-5
  - short strips, 3-20
  - strips, 3-1
  - symbols, 5-24
  - trip wires, 3-7
  - turning point, 3-7
  - turnover, 2-44
- minefield intents/design
  - block, 2-11
  - composition, 2-6
  - density, 2-5
  - depth, 2-5
  - disrupt, 2-8
  - fix, 2-9
  - front, 2-5
  - IOE, 2-8, 3-6. *See also* irregular outer edge (IOE).
  - probability, 2-6,
  - turn, 2-10
- minefield marking, 2-41
- minefield recording
  - hasty, 5-3
  - nuisance, 5-20
  - protective, 5-16
  - scatterable, 7-14
  - standard pattern, 5-4
- minefield report
  - conventional. *See* DA Form 1355 (minefield record).
  - scatterable. *See* scatterable mine warning (SCATMINWARN) report.
- minefield siting, 2-23
- minefield type
  - nuisance, 3-26
  - phony, 2-3
  - protective, 2-2
  - tactical, 2-3
- mines (conventional US)
  - actuation, 1-3
  - components, 1-2
  - kill types, 1-5

- mechanics, 1-1
  - Miznay-Schardin plate. *See* self-forging fragmentation (SFF) warhead.
  - MK-7 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - Modular Pack Mine System (MOPMS), 6-31
    - description, 6-31
    - dispenser, 6-31
    - emplacement, 6-33
    - employment, 6-31
    - M71 RCU. *See* M71 remote control unit (RCU).
  - MON-50 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - MON-100 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - MON-200 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - MOPMS. *See* Modular Pack Mine System (MOPMS) and deception measures, MOPMS.
- O**
- obstacle intents
    - block, 4-17
    - disrupt, 4-15
    - fix, 4-15
    - turn, 4-17
  - obstacle type abbreviations, 5-10
  - outrigger techniques, 12-12
  - OZM-3 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - OZM-4 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - OZM-72 mine. *See* foreign mines.
- P**
- P-40 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - PDM. *See* pursuit-deterrent munition (PDM).
  - PFM-1 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - PGMDM mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - phony minefield, 2-3
  - platter charge, 12-3
  - PMD-6/6M mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - PMN mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - POMZ-2/2M mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - probability graph, 2-7
  - proofing, 9-16
  - protective minefields, 2-2
  - pursuit-deterrent munition (PDM), 1-10
- R**
- RAAM. *See* remote antiarmor mine (RAAM) and deception measures, RAAM.
  - rake, full-width, 9-13. *See also* combat engineer vehicle (CEV).
  - reactions to scatterable mines, Chapter 11
  - reconnaissance, threat minefields
    - report (sample), B-3
    - technical information, B-1
    - technique, B-2
  - remote antiarmor mine (RAAM), 6-8
  - reporting and recording conventional mines.
    - See also* DA Form 1355 (minefield record).
    - additional reports, 5-1
    - report of completion, 5-1
    - report of initiation, 5-1
    - report of intention, 5-1
  - reporting and recording scatterable mines, 7-14
  - risk assessment
    - live mine demonstrations, E-9
    - live mine training, E-11
  - river-mining operations, 12-11
  - route clearance
    - conduct, 10-2
    - equipment, 10-1
    - hand neutralization, 10-5
    - organization, 10-1
    - reports, 10-5
    - team
      - in column, 10-3
      - in echelon, 10-3
  - row minefield organization
    - laying party, F-2
    - marking party, F-2
    - planning guide, Appendix F
    - recording party, F-2
    - siting party, F-2
  - row mining, Chapter 4
    - block, 4-17
    - calculations, 4-2
    - disrupt, 4-15
    - drills, 4-7
    - fix, 4-15
    - organization, 4-5, Appendix F
    - rules, 4-1
    - turn, 4-17
- S**
- safety and training, Appendix E
  - SB-33 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - SB-81 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - SCATMINWARN report. *See* scatterable mine warning (SCATMINWARN) report.
  - scatterable minefields
    - coordination, 7-2
    - employment, 7-1
    - marking, 7-3
    - recording, 7-14
    - reporting, 7-14
  - scatterable mines

- breaching, 11-3
  - capabilities, 6-5
  - clearing lanes, 11-3
  - countermeasures, 11-5
  - density, 6-7
  - detection, 11-3
  - drills, 11-8.
  - lethality, 6-7
  - life cycle, 6-6
  - limitations, 6-6
  - location, 11-2
  - neutralization (and removal), 11-7
  - recording, 7-14. *See also* scatterable mine warning (SCATMINWARN) report.
  - recovery, 12-13
  - scatterable mine systems
    - ADAM. *See* area denial artillery munition (ADAM).
    - characteristics, 6-1
    - Gator. *See* Gator.
    - M56 mine. *See* M56 helicopter-delivered mine.
    - M128 GEMSS. *See* Ground-Emplaced Mine Scattering System (GEMSS).
    - M138 Flipper. *See* Flipper.
    - MOPMS. *See* Modular Pack Mine System (MOPMS).
    - RAAM. *See* remote antiarmor mine (RAAM).
    - Volcano. *See* Volcano.
  - scatterable mine warning (SCATMINWARN) report, 7-14
  - scatterable mines (threat). *See* foreign mines.
  - self-forging fragmentation (SFF) warhead, 1-6
  - SFF warhead. *See* self-forging fragmentation (SFF) warhead.
  - Soviet mine/countermine operations, Appendix C
    - countermine operations, C-5
    - equipment, C-8
    - mine operations, C-1
    - organization, C-5
  - special environments
    - cold regions, 12-26
    - desert, 12-27
    - jungles, 12-27
  - special mining operations, Chapter 12
  - standard pattern minefields, Chapter 3
    - emplacement procedures, 3-9
    - streambed operations. *See* river-mining operations.
    - sweep teams
      - column, 10-3
      - echelon, 10-3
- T**
- T/79 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - tactical minefield design, 2-3
  - TC-2.4, M/80 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - TC-6 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - TS-50 mine. *See* foreign mines.
- U**
- urban terrain mining
    - AP mines, use of, 12-16
    - AT mines, use of, 12-19
    - characteristics, 12-13
    - deception measures, 12-22
- V**
- VALMARA 69 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - Volcano. *See also* deception measures, Volcano, and marking minefields, Volcano.
    - description, 6-23
    - emplacement, 6-25
    - employment, 6-25
    - special considerations, 6-28
  - VP-12/13 minefield control device. *See* foreign mines.
  - VS-1.6 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - VS-2.2 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - VS-50 mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - VS-HCT mine. *See* foreign mines.
  - VS-MK2 mine. *See* foreign mines.
- ★ **W**
- WAM (wide area mine). *See* wide area fuze.
  - warheads, types of, 1-6 and 1-8
  - water mines, placement of, 12-11
  - wide area fuze, 1-5